Homer Durand

Portfolio: homerdurand.github.io Github: github.com/homerdurand

EDUCATION

Universitat de València

València, Spain

PhD in remote sensing

Nov 2022 - Nov 2025

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Causal Representation Learning for Earth Sciences

Project: Learning causal representation and develop causal tools robust to distributional shifts for spatio-temporal and potentially high-dimensional data. Apply these methodologies to concrete Earth sciences and remote sensing problems such as Detection and Attribution of climate change.

Sorbonne University

Paris, France

Master's degree in mathematics and applications

Sept 2021 - Nov 2022

 $Specialisation\ in\ Statistics$

Courses: Nonparametric inference, High dimensional linear models, Statistical learning, Sequential convex optimization, Bayesian statistics, Statistical analysis of graphs, Statistical models for ecology.

Polytech Sorbonne

Paris, France

Master's degree in engineering

Sept 2018 - Sept 2021

Specialisation in Applied Mathematics and Computer Science

Courses: Functional analysis, Numerical analysis, Probability, Statistics, Machine Learning, Data Analysis, Convex and non-convex optimization, High Performance Computing

SKILLS SUMMARY

• Languages: Python, R, Matlab, SageMath, C++, Cuda, C

• Frameworks: Scikit-Learn, Pytorch, TensorFlow, Keras, NLTK, SpaCy

• Tools: Markdown, LATEX, Git, Bash, MySQL

• French: Mother Tongue

• English: Fluent (C1 - TOEIC 925)

• Spanish: Intermediate (B1)

EXPERIENCE

Image Processing Lab-ISP group - Causal Representation Learning

Internship

Jun 2022 - Nov 2022

- o Topic of research: Learning causal representation for spatio-temporal data with machine learning
- **Applications**: Biosphere-Climate interaction understanding of the causal effect of ENSO on vegetation in Africa Teleconnection patterns Analysis of the confounding effect of ENSO on Southern Hemisphere jet stream and the Solar Polar Vortex
- o Outcome: Master thesis

Locean-IPSL Laboratory - Statistical learning for climate models calibration

Internship

Mar 2021 - Sept 2021

- Topic of research: Dynamical model calibration with *History Matching* methodology using *Gaussian Process*, *Random Forest* and *Bayesian Neural Network* regressions
- o Outcome: Paper published in AGU JAMES journal

Kyntus comp. - Web app developpement

In ternship

Jul 2019 - Aug 2019

- Project: Web app development for schedules management (PHP, SQL, HTML)
- o Outcome: Web applications automating schedules and projects management

Projects

- Statistical Learning Robust Machine Learning The Median of Mean estimator: (4 months Sorbonne University) Study of the application of the median of mean estimator for robust machine learning as proposed in Lecue & Lerasle, 2017. See more.
- Data Challenge Land cover predictive modeling from satellite images: (4 months Sorbonne University) Image segmentation using Unet and Linknet architecture for land cover segmentation. See more.
- Nonparametric estimation Censoring models for nonparametric density estimation: (2 months Sorbonne Université) Study of the results presented in: Brunel & al. 2016. See more.
- Explainable Artificial Intelligence Lung cancer image detection: (3 months Sorbonne University) Explainable deep learning for lung cancer detection. Use of Grad-CAM and Layer-Wise Relevance Propagation for explainability.
- Medical Image Processing Deep learning for deficient MMR crypts detection: (6 months Polytech Sorbonne)

 Statistical learning for the detection of deficient MMR crypts to aid in the diagnosis of Lynch disease. Pairwise ranking with Siamese convolutional neural networks. See more.
- Natural Language Processing Statistical analysis of political content: (10 months Polytech Sorbonne) Statistical analysis of letters from MPs to ministries for the study of mechanisms of political influence. Use of NLP tools (TF-IDF, cooccurence matrix, ngram models) and time series statistical analysis (anomaly detection, classification, dimensionality reduction).

PUBLICATIONS

 Semi-Automatic Tuning of Coupled Climate Models With Multiple Intrinsic Timescales: Lessons Learned From the Lorenz96 Model:

AGU - Journal of Advance in Modeling Earth Systems Redouane Lguensat, Julie Deshayes, Homer Durand, Venkatramani Balaji 2023 - https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1029/2022MS003367

Interest

Recent reading

- J. Pearl 2018: The Book of Why: The New Science of Cause and Effect
- M. Mudelsee 2020: Statistical Analysis of Climate Extremes
- IPCC report:
 - o Climate Change 2021: The Physical Science Basis
 - * Chapter 3: Human Influence on the Climate System
 - * Chapter 10: Linking Global to Regional Climate Change
 - * Chapter 11: Weather and Climate Extreme Events in a Changing Climate
 - o Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability
 - * Chapter 4: Water
 - * Chapter 5: Food, Fibre and Other Ecosystem Products
 - * Chapter 8: Poverty, livelihoods and sustainable development
- Tania López-Marrero and Ben Wisner, 2012: Not in the same boat: disaster and differential vulnerability in the insular caribbean
- Piketty 2013: Capital in the Twenty-First Century

Music

- Personal project: Language models for music generation
- Piano: 5 years